



Rapid Skill Learning with Hand-Held Grippers

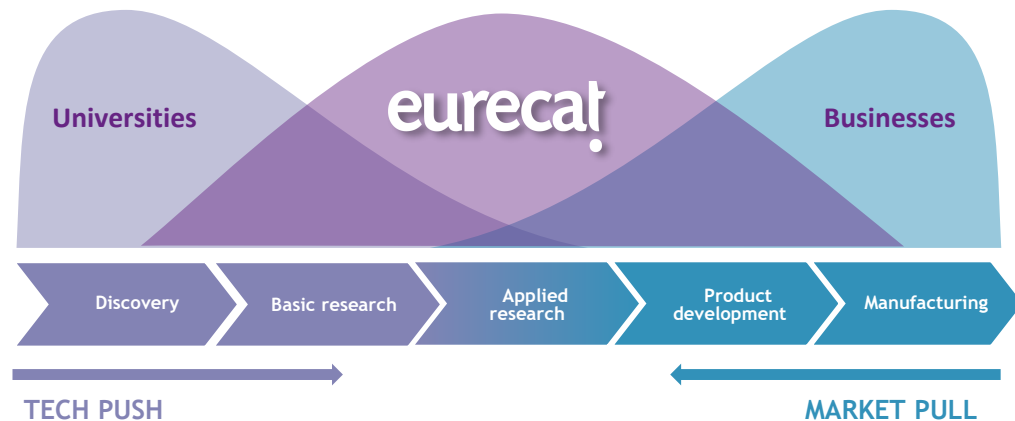
Néstor García

WS#42 Advancing AI-Powered Robotic Cognition, Deliberation
and Learning for Real-World Applications

European Robotics Forum
Stuttgart - March 24th-27th, 2025



Who are we?



R+D+I with
market impact

+400
private contracts

+200
research projects

62M€
income in 2023

+780
employees

Robotics and Automation Unit

+40 researchers

6 PhDs ongoing

8 MSc Thesis yearly



Cognitive Robotics



Mobile Robotics



Collab. & Manipulation



Can you tell me what steps I must follow to set a table for one person?

LLMs provide
which
sequence of steps
could be followed
in a task

Here's a simple step-by-step guide:

- **Choose Your Tableware:** Pick a plate, utensils, glassware, and napkin. If you have multiple types (e.g., different sizes of plates or glasses), select those that suit your meal.
- **Place the Plate:** Set the main plate in the center of your place setting. If you have a charger plate (a decorative base plate), place it underneath.
- **Position the Utensils:**
 - **Fork:** Place it to the left of the plate.
 - **Knife:** Set it to the right of the plate, with the blade facing the plate.
 - **Spoon:** If needed, place it to the right of the knife.
 - **Dessert Spoon/Fork** (optional): Position it horizontally above the plate if you're having dessert.

But **how** these steps have to be performed by a **robot**?

Can you describe how can I reproduce these each of these steps with a robot?

Certainly! Here's how a **robot** could execute each step to assemble a two-pulley system:

1. Gather Required Materials and Tools: Use **robotic arms** to **pick up** two pulleys, a rope, bolts, and a wrench, load materials from a storage area onto the workspace, **ensure the robot's gripper is adapted** for different object shapes.

2. Mount the Fixed Pulley: **Position** the pulley on a predetermined support location. Use the robot arm to **insert** bolts or hooks and secure them with a wrench. **Verify pulley rotation** to ensure it moves freely.

3. Mount the Second Pulley: Move the second pulley to the load or another stationary support. **Attach** the pulley **in alignment** with the first using bolts or hooks. Check that it's securely fastened and can rotate.

4. Thread the Rope or Belt: Use a **robotic end-effector** to grip and guide the rope through both pulleys. Anchor one end of the rope to a fixed point if necessary. Ensure the rope is **properly tensioned and free of tangles**.

Embodiment

What robot with which sensors/tools do we use?

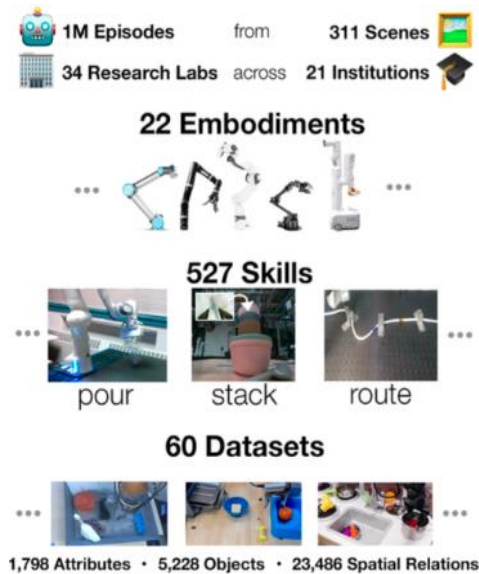
Action heterogeneity

What actions to consider?

Generalization

How this compares to what the robot already knows?

Generalist robot policy



Off-site demonstrations
on diversity of settings
and tasks

Uncertain results on
new/unknown
environments

Open X-Embodiment: Robotic Learning Datasets
and RT-X Models - O'Neill, 2023

Virtual environments and Reinforcement Learning



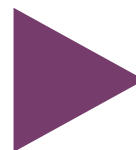
Speed up learning
process

Sim2Real gap

Definition of reward
function

Sim-to-real gap in RL: Use Case with TIAGo and
Isaac Sim/Gym - Albardaner, ERF 2024

1. Trained on-site with handful demos from non-expert users
2. Minimize embodiment problem without increasing learning burden
3. Skill-specific manipulation models
4. Embedding recovery mechanisms



≤ 200 task
demos

Universal Manipulation Interface (UMI):
In-The-Wild Robot Teaching Without In-The-Wild
Robotss – Chi, RSS 2024

Improved demo acquisition

Scene & task
biases

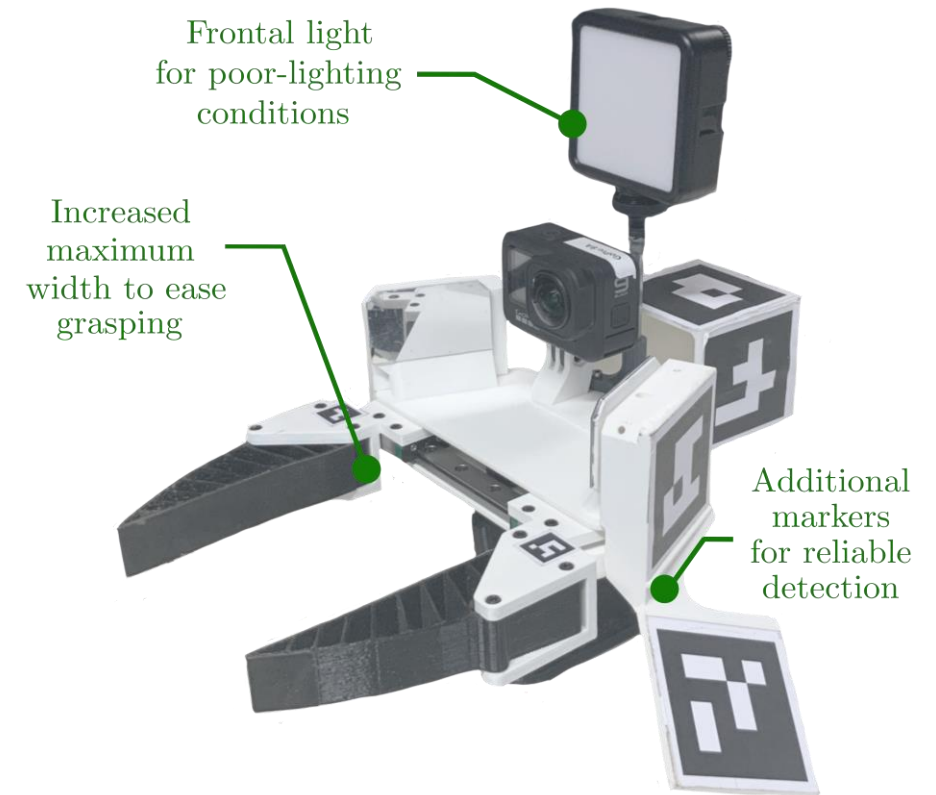
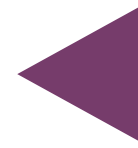


Lighting
control & finger
adaptation

ORBSLAM3 fails to
deliver demo traj.
in visually-challenging
environments



EKF-based
localization from
marker detection and
inertial measures

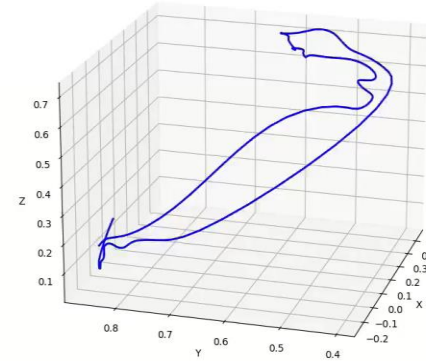


**Advances on Affordable Hardware Platforms for Human
Demonstration Acquisition in Agricultural Applications**
– San Miguel, ERF 2025, Nominated **Best Paper Award!**

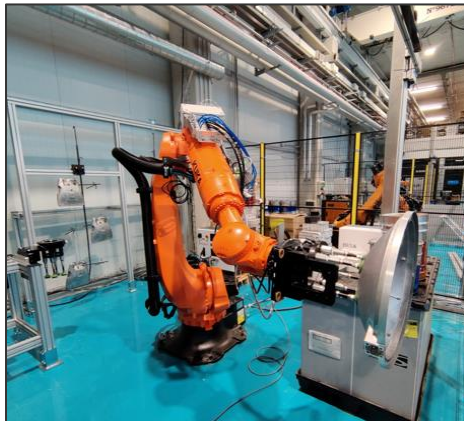
Agricultural settings



Tarea 1



Paintshop settings

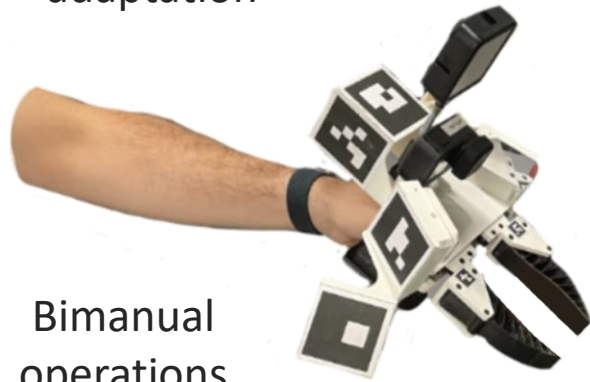




INTELLIMAN

AI-powered manipulation system for advanced robotic service, manufacturing and prosthetics

Force adaptation
Object Grasping



Bimanual operations

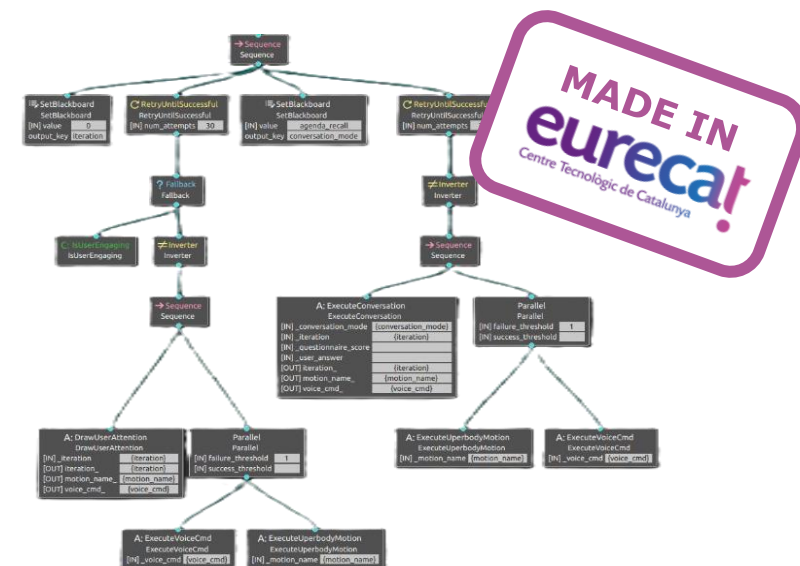
Tool-handling





- Input limited to self-contained hardware solutions
- User-friendly gripper adaptation from description and constraints
- Increasing number of samples for higher long-horizon tasks
- Supervision of LLMs for real-scenario deployments

Task Orchestration with Behaviour Trees & LLM-enhanced planning



Boosting robot behavior generation with large language models and genetic programming - Verdaguer, ICRA 2024

Questions?



Néstor García Hidalgo
Head of Robotic Manipulation



eurecat
Centre Tecnològic de Catalunya